

Presentation to the Financial Liability Reform Committee March 25, 2015



Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan
1134 Municipal Way • Lansing, MI 48917
800.767.MERS (6377) • www.mersofmich.com

ABOUT MERS

- The Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan is an independent, professional retirement services company that serves municipal members across the state of Michigan
- The team at MERS is made up of top industry experts who use cutting-edge technology and fiscal best practices to give members peace of mind and security in their retirement
- MERS listens and works in partnership with our members to deliver a superior value that meets our members' needs

BY THE NUMBERS



Michigan counties represented



municipalities enrolled in MERS programs



participants



in combined total assets

AN INDEPENDENT ELECTED BOARD

- Three Employee Members:
With experience in retirement
system or investment
management, appointed by the
Board
- Two Expert Members:
Retiree of the system, appointed
by the Board
- One Retiree Member:
Retiree of the system, appointed
by the Board

the investment of assets and oversight.
is responsible for administration of the
system with fiduciary responsibility for

MERS Retirement Board

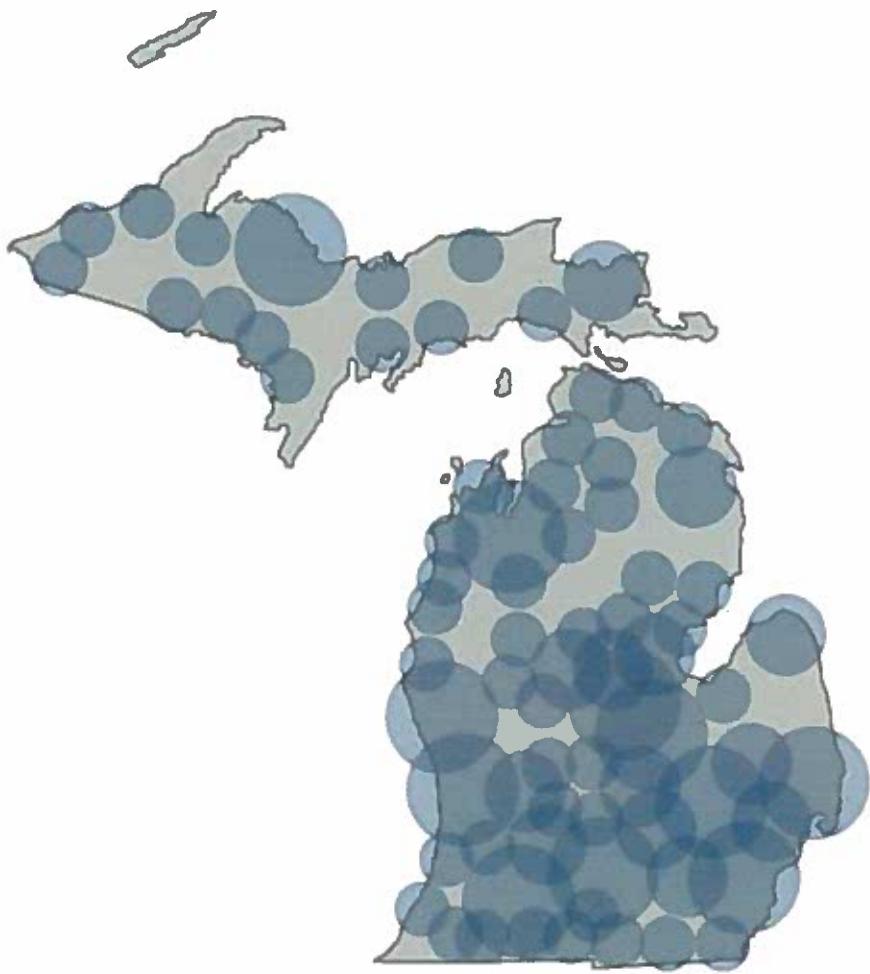


- Three Officer Members:
Non-officers of a participating
municipality, elected by
members
- Officers of a participating
municipality, elected by
membership

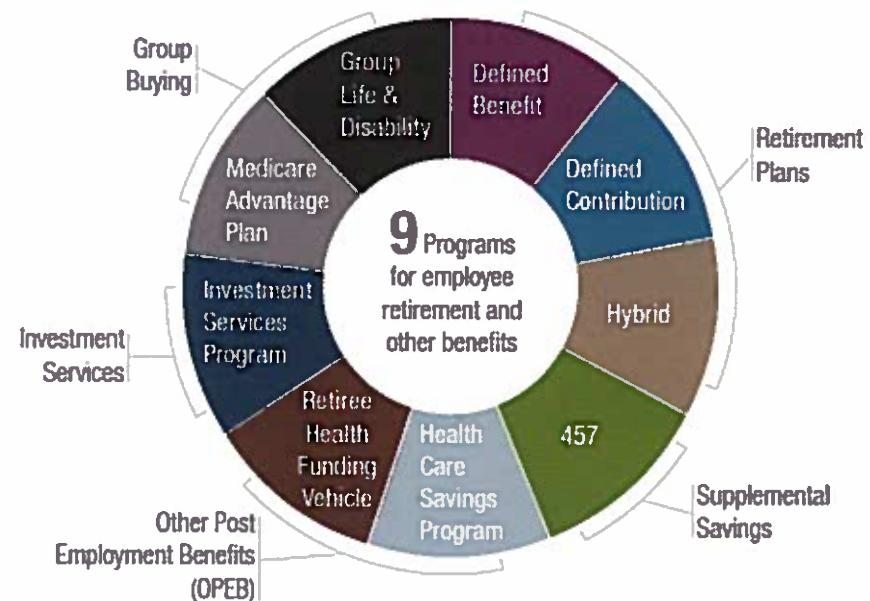
- MERS is a nonprofit
governed by an elected
board that operates
without compensation
to accountablity
and transparency,
holding the line on costs,
and watching out for the
best interest of
our members
- Our board is committed
to accountability
and transparency,
holding the line on costs,
and watching out for the
best interest of
our members
- Comprehensive Financial
Reports are available on
our website

STATEWIDE REPRESENTATION

- Our members span across the state
- The bubbles below represent the population of MERS members in each Michigan county



A PROGRAM FOR EVERY NEED



- Each municipality has unique needs
- We offer a broad range of customizable plans and services
- We listen to our members and constantly add new products and tools to meet their needs

Well-Funded Stability



It's about access
Detroit Wayne County
Health Authority

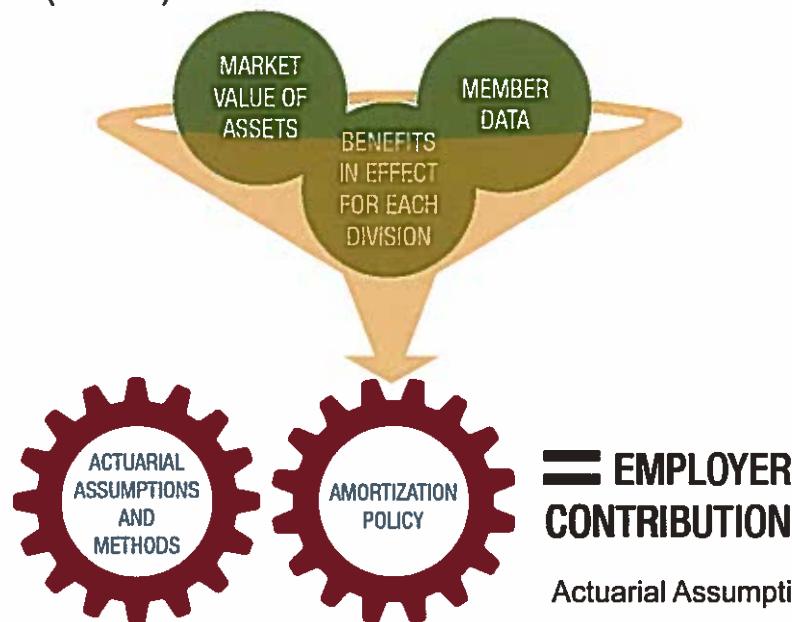


Municipal Employees Retirement System

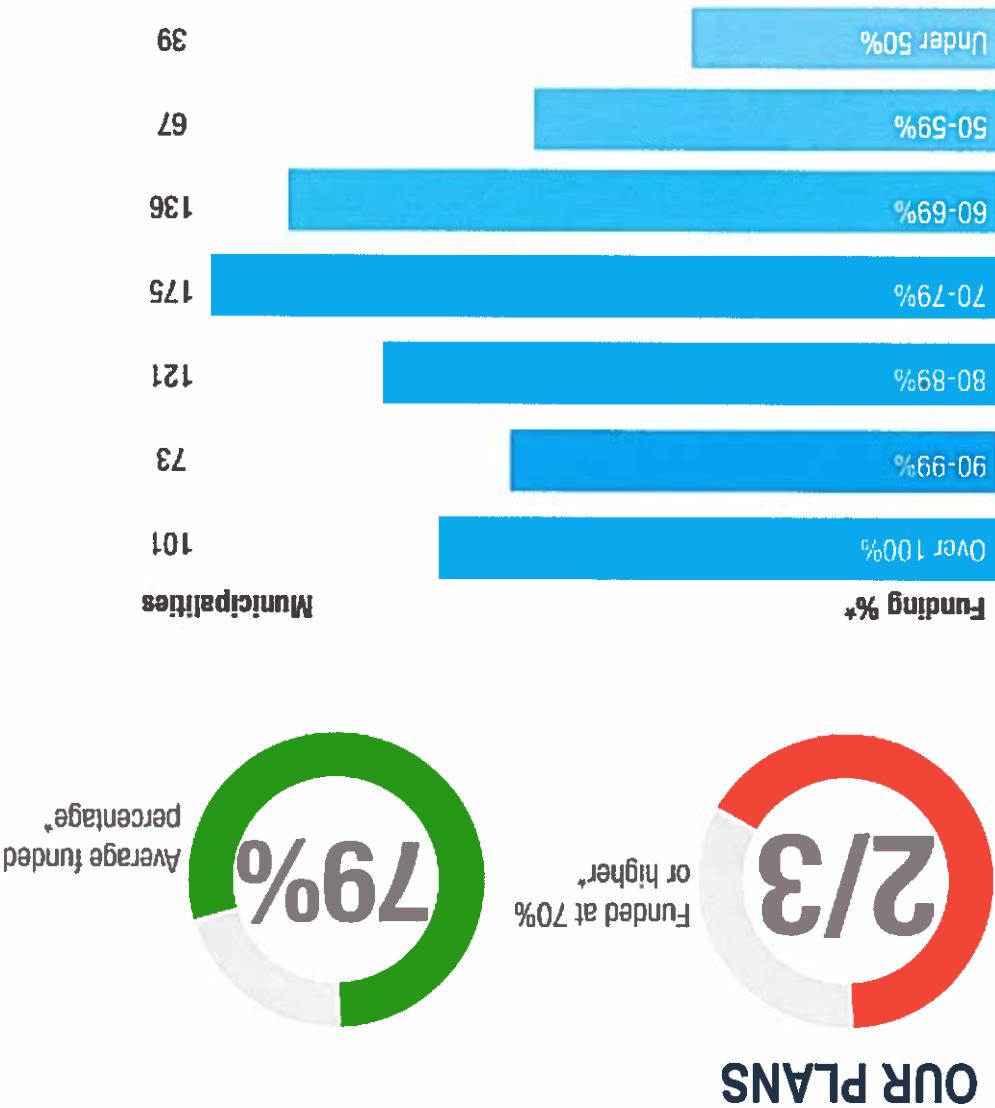


PRINCIPLES OF FUNDING

- MERS provides an annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit plan in our system
- This valuation is a mathematical process that provides:
 - Employer and employee contribution rates for the future fiscal year
 - Estimated plan liabilities and funding level
 - History of plan provisions and employee demographics
 - Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) information for annual audits



- The employer contribution is the sum of Normal Cost and Amortization of the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, which is paid off over a period of years, similar to a mortgage
 - Normal Cost is the present value of benefits allocated to the current plan year less any employee contributions
 - Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability is the payment to reduce any shortfall between liability for past service and assets
- We perform an Experience Study every five years that analyzes the actual experience of our plans compared to the actuarial assumptions



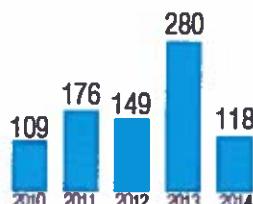
- Each member's retirement plan is maintained in a separate trust, which gives our members the benefits of pooling resources for investments while maintaining the integrity and individuality of each plan.
- Our outreach to customers has been focused on Unfunded Accrued Liability education, including regional meetings across the state and a dedicated resource page on our website.
- We partner with municipalities, helping them set fiscal goals and discussing provisions, to find the programs and options that best fit their needs.

WELL-FUNDED STABILITY

MUNICIPAL ACTIONS

Cost Sharing for Existing Employees

Employees contribute to help fund the overall cost of plan



Reduces the employer cost, but does *not* affect total cost or the plan's unfunded liability

Lower Benefit to New Hires

New hires receive a lower tier of Defined Benefit provisions



Existing employees are not affected
Reduces liability for new hires

Bridged Benefits for Existing Employees

Benefits are offered in parts to existing employees. Multiplier is then lowered on a going-forward basis



Leaves earned benefits unchanged
Reduces liability for new hires and existing employees

Hybrid for New Hires

New hires receive a Hybrid Plan



Existing employees are not affected
Reduces liability for new hires

Defined Contribution for New Hires

Employees contribute to help fund the overall cost of plan

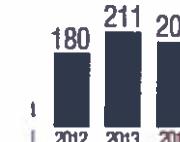


Existing employees are not affected

Eliminates liability for new hires

Voluntary Contributions

Additional payments made into plan toward unfunded liability



Reduces existing liability

Extra dollars are invested and recognize market returns

Bonding

Municipalities may bond for all or a portion of their unfunded accrued liabilities – pension or OPEB



Bond proceeds are deposited and may fully fund the accrued liability

No guarantee that future unfunded liabilities won't occur

Assets		Liabilities		Total Net Position
2012	2012 with GASB 68	2012	2012 with GASB 68	
\$ 1,320,000	\$ 1,320,000	Capital Assets	Capital Assets	\$ 1,320,000
10,114,000	10,114,000	Receivables, net	Receivables, net	10,114,000
27,442,000	27,442,000	Total Assets	Total Assets	27,442,000
38,876,000	38,876,000	Accrued Expenses	Accrued Expenses	38,876,000
\$ 1,320,000	\$ 1,320,000	Long Term Debt	Long Term Debt	\$ 1,320,000
10,114,000	10,114,000	Net Pension Liability	Net Pension Liability	10,114,000
27,442,000	27,442,000	Total Liabilities	Total Liabilities	27,442,000
38,876,000	38,876,000	Accrued Payable/Accrued	Accrued Payable/Accrued	38,876,000
\$ 1,320,000	\$ 1,320,000	Capital Liabilities	Capital Liabilities	\$ 1,320,000
10,114,000	10,114,000	Receivable, net	Receivable, net	10,114,000
27,442,000	27,442,000	Capital Assets, net	Capital Assets, net	27,442,000
38,876,000	38,876,000	Total Assets, net	Total Assets, net	38,876,000
\$ 18,694,000	\$ 18,694,000	Total Net Position	Total Net Position	\$ 18,694,000
10,003,000	10,003,000	Unrestricted	Unrestricted	10,003,000
8,691,000	8,691,000	net of debt	net of debt	8,691,000
7,513,000	7,513,000	Invested in Capital Assets,	Invested in Capital Assets,	7,513,000
\$ 18,694,000	\$ 18,694,000	Net Position	Net Position	\$ 18,694,000

EXAMPLE 1 - 94% FUNDED

Assets		Liabilities		Total Net Position
2012	2012 with GASB 68	2012	2012 with GASB 68	
\$ 9,900,200	\$ 9,900,200	Capital Assets	Capital Assets	\$ 9,900,200
24,300,000	24,300,000	Receivable, net	Receivable, net	24,300,000
14,970,000	14,970,000	Total Assets, net	Total Assets, net	14,970,000
49,170,200	49,170,200	Accrued Expenses	Accrued Expenses	49,170,200
\$ 9,900,200	\$ 9,900,200	Long Term Debt	Long Term Debt	\$ 9,900,200
24,300,000	24,300,000	Net Pension Liability	Net Pension Liability	24,300,000
14,970,000	14,970,000	Total Liabilities	Total Liabilities	14,970,000
49,170,200	49,170,200	Accrued Payable/Accrued	Accrued Payable/Accrued	49,170,200
\$ 9,900,200	\$ 9,900,200	Capital Liabilities	Capital Liabilities	\$ 9,900,200
24,300,000	24,300,000	Receivable, net	Receivable, net	24,300,000
14,970,000	14,970,000	Capital Assets, net	Capital Assets, net	14,970,000
49,170,200	49,170,200	Total Assets, net	Total Assets, net	49,170,200
\$ 9,900,200	\$ 9,900,200	Unrestricted	Unrestricted	\$ 9,900,200
10,003,000	10,003,000	net of debt	net of debt	10,003,000
8,691,000	8,691,000	Invested in Capital Assets,	Invested in Capital Assets,	8,691,000
7,513,000	7,513,000	Net Position	Net Position	7,513,000
\$ 18,694,000	\$ 18,694,000	Total Net Position	Total Net Position	\$ 18,694,000

EXAMPLE 2 - 63% FUNDED

Assets		Liabilities		Total Net Position
2012	2012 with GASB 68	2012	2012 with GASB 68	
\$ 5,590,000	\$ 5,590,000	Capital Assets	Capital Assets	\$ 5,590,000
5,011,000	5,011,000	Receivable, net	Receivable, net	5,011,000
26,380,000	26,380,000	Total Assets, net	Total Assets, net	26,380,000
35,444,000	35,444,000	Accrued Expenses	Accrued Expenses	35,444,000
5,590,000	5,590,000	Long Term Debt	Long Term Debt	5,590,000
26,380,000	26,380,000	Net Pension Liability	Net Pension Liability	26,380,000
35,444,000	35,444,000	Total Liabilities	Total Liabilities	35,444,000
5,590,000	5,590,000	Accrued Payable/Accrued	Accrued Payable/Accrued	5,590,000
26,380,000	26,380,000	Capital Liabilities	Capital Liabilities	26,380,000
35,444,000	35,444,000	Receivable, net	Receivable, net	35,444,000
5,590,000	5,590,000	Capital Assets, net	Capital Assets, net	5,590,000
26,380,000	26,380,000	Total Assets, net	Total Assets, net	26,380,000
35,444,000	35,444,000	Unrestricted	Unrestricted	35,444,000
5,590,000	5,590,000	net of debt	net of debt	5,590,000
26,380,000	26,380,000	Invested in Capital Assets,	Invested in Capital Assets,	26,380,000
35,444,000	35,444,000	Net Position	Net Position	35,444,000
\$ 5,590,000	\$ 5,590,000	Total Net Position	Total Net Position	\$ 5,590,000

WHAT IS DIFFERENT

- GASB 68 is a new rule adopted by the Government Accounting Standards Board that changes the way government entities that offer defined benefit plans report pension liabilities.
- This change goes into effect for all annual reporting after June 15, 2014.
- MERS was involved early and gave feedback on the new requirements on behalf of our membership.
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- Currently, government entities include only the early contributions as an expense on their financial statements, and the long-term cost of benefits, called unfunded Accrued Liability, is included in the notes section of their CAFR.
- After this change government entities will be required to include a new calculation of the long-term cost of benefits, called Net Pension Liability, as a liability on their balance sheet.
- The new requirement does not change the way MERS calculates how much municipalities need to contribute to cover benefits in any given year.

NEW PENSION REPORTING RULES

ABOUT THE CHANGE

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- Currently, government entities include only the early contributions as an expense on their financial statements section of their CAFR.
- After this change government entities will be required to include a new calculation of the long-term cost of benefits, called Net Pension Liability, as a liability on their balance sheet.
- The new requirement does not change the way MERS calculates how much municipalities need to contribute to cover benefits in any given year.

NEW PENSION REPORTING RULES

HOW MERS IS HELPING

- While the new requirement will provide an accurate picture of all future costs, it may overstate a government entity's current financial challenges
- Though a government entity's pension numbers may seem different under the new requirement, the financial situation of the retirement plan has not actually changed
- The team at MERS is working closely with our members to provide all of the information required to comply with new reporting rules, including an easy to use resource page on our website
- We are proud of our successful track record of helping our members improve the financial health of their retirement plans
- This includes managing reporting changes like GASB 68 and turning around and rehabilitating plans that are struggling financially when they enter MERS

The screenshot shows the MERS (Michigan Employees' Retirement System) website. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Forms, Help, Contact Us, and Login. Below the navigation is a search bar. The main content area features a header for "GASB 68". To the left is a sidebar titled "Employer Navigation" with links to various resources: Work Scenarios (New Hires, Terminations & Retirement, Returns & Transfers, Annual Actuarial Valuations (AAV), Changing to the MERS Defined Contribution Plan, Unfunded Liability, GASB 68, Disability), Resources (Programs, Quick Links), and a "Learn" section with links to an Overview Presentation, Summary of Changes, Glossary of Terms, and GASB Website. To the right are three boxes: "Collaborate" (MERS Events, LinkedIn Discussion Group), "Communicate" (Slides, Tools for Communicating with the Media, Fact Sheet for Media/Key Stakeholders), and "Implement" (Implementation Timeline, Implementation Guides, June - November, December, January - March, April - May). A note at the bottom of the Implement section states: "If using Internet Explorer, please save the pdf and open in an Adobe Acrobat."

Security of MERS Investments



"They always seem to be ahead of the game. They always seem to be one step ahead. They always seem to have a plan ... I am MERS because I have a secure future." Akemi Gordon, Eastern Upper Peninsula Transportation Authority



TEAM OF PROFESSIONALS

MERS BOARD

- Acts as sole fiduciary and sets general investment policy

INVESTMENT COMMITTEE

- Serves as the Board's investment policy development arm
- Approves recommendations to hire and fire core mandate managers

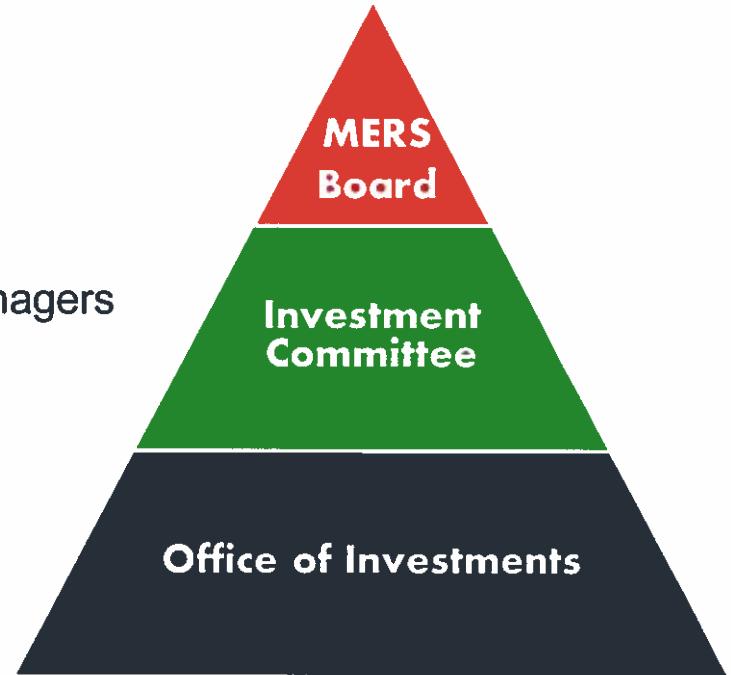
OFFICE OF INVESTMENTS

- Internal decision making group
- Makes recommendations to Investment Committee
- Responsible for day-to-day investment management activities

LAW AND REGULATION



- MERS follows Michigan state law and prudent person standards of diligence
- We maintain strict oversight and management
- Our assets are invested in accordance with the Public Employee Retirement System Investment Act (PERSIA)
- MERS conducts quarterly compliance reviews



A TRACK RECORD OF SUCCESS

- MERS Investment Policy Statement outlines the investment goals, objectives, and policies of the plan.
- The policy assists the MERS Retirement Board, MERS Investment Committee, and MERS staff in effectively monitoring the MERS investments and offers a map to assist in making prudent and informed investment decisions.

- Primary investment objectives:
 - Exceed the actuarial investment assumption on a long-term basis, which is currently 8% annually
 - More specifically, earn a minimum real rate of return of at least 3.5% per year above inflation
 - Maintain adequate liquidity to pay benefits
 - Adopt a strategic asset allocation plan that reflects current and future liabilities, minimizes volatility and maximizes the long-term total rate of return
 - Minimize costs associated through efficient use of internal and external resources



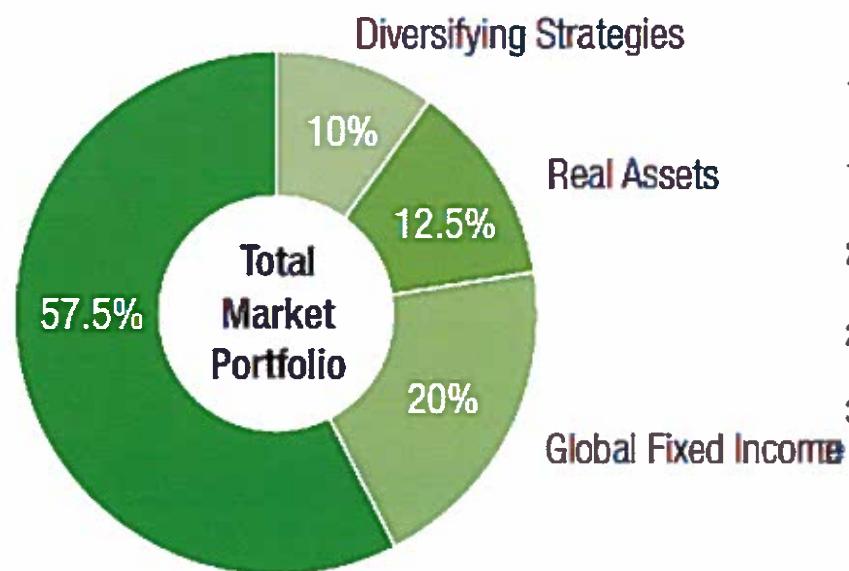
Investment Farmings
For more than 20 years,
approximately 2 out of
every 3 dollars from
MERS retirement benefits
have come from investment
earnings, not taxpayer
dollars. Investing your
assets into a total asset
allocation portfolio means
that administrative and
investment costs are shared
and affordable.

Performance
MERS consistently
outperforms its
benchmarks and market
averages, with a prudent,
long-term approach
designed to provide
downside protection and
upside market participation.



INVESTMENT HISTORY

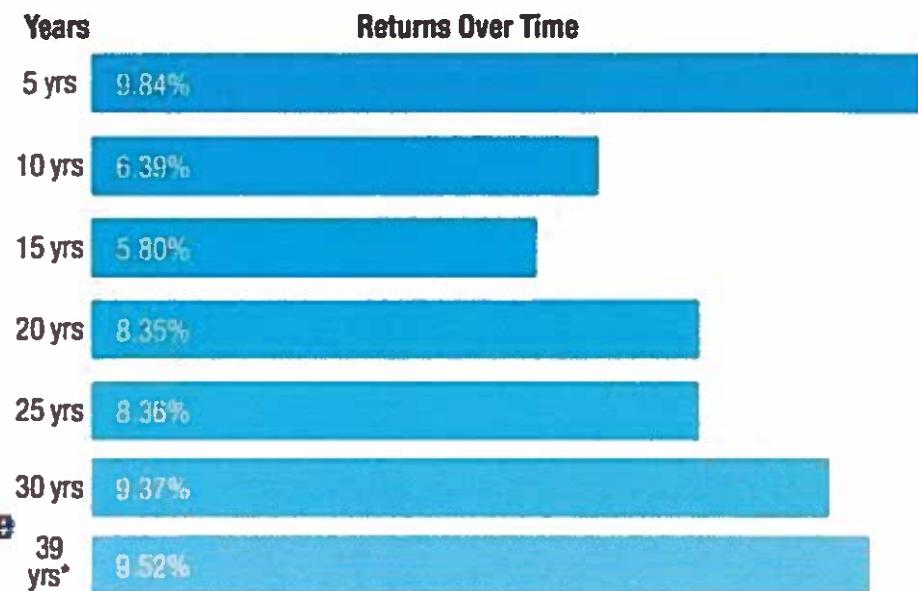
POLICY ASSET ALLOCATION



MERS Long-Term Investment Returns

October 1975 – December 2014

Not annualized if less than 1 year



* Since inception
All rates are shown as gross of fees

Pooling Powers Financial Security

Municipal Employees Retirement System



Ed Kloboucher, City of Hazel Park

”

I am MERS for peace of mind.

It basically saved the City of Hazel Park as we know it.
And that is a true story.

When we made the decision to go to MERS, we were to
save well over a million dollars, we were not required to
make any pension contribution that year, and we were
able to put our city's pension system on much more
stable footing.

”

READYING MICHIGAN FOR RETIREMENT

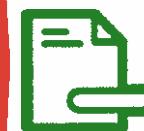
 myMERS offers participants account information, online calculators, and other resources to help stay on the right retirement track

 MERS Regional Teams hold quarterly meetings at convenient locations throughout the state

 We are available to hold group presentations, attend benefit fairs, and hold one-on-one meetings for all MERS programs



Individualized retirement readiness reports will be sent to participants, offering a comprehensive view of how MERS benefits can work with other retirement income – and whether they're on track to meet their retirement goals



MERS provides employers and participants with a variety of publications and resources about their retirement plan



MERS Service Center offers, knowledgeable, over-the-phone assistance



- MERS is one of the largest, most established, and most successful shared services stories in Michigan, providing administration, investment and most successful shared services stories in Michigan, providing administration, investment expertise, fiduciary responsibility, and oversight for benefit plans
- MERS has a successful track record of improving the financial health of our members' retirement plans
- Each municipality's retirement plan is systems ranked by Pensions & Investments
- MERS is one of the Top 200 U.S. Pension funds in the country and expertise is in public sector
- Investing assets for public retirement plans is what MERS was created to do and our focus and expertise is in public sector
- Systems ranked by Pensions & Investments
- Each municipality's separate trust, which gives our members the benefits of pooling resources for investments while maintaining the integrity and individuality of each plan
- MERS maintains in a separate trust, which gives our members the benefits of pooling resources for investments while maintaining the integrity and individuality of each plan
- MERS is one of the largest, most established, and most successful shared services stories in Michigan, providing administration, investment expertise, fiduciary responsibility, and oversight for benefit plans

SUMMARY

POWER OF POOLING



This presentation contains a summary description of MERS benefits, policies or procedures. MERS has made every effort to ensure that the information provided is accurate and up to date. If this presentation conflicts with the relevant provisions of the Plan Document, the Plan Document controls. MERS, as a governmental plan, is exempted by state and federal law from registration with the SEC. However, it employs registered investment advisors to manage the trust fund in compliance with Michigan Public Employee Retirement System Investment Act. Past performance is not a guarantee of future returns. Please make independent investment decisions carefully and seek the assistance of independent experts when appropriate.

Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan

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